

Supplement 1. Gamma Knife (GK) process tree. Our FMEA analysis identified a high-level process tree with 14 subprocesses (S1-S14) including 3 pre-procedure (blue), 9 on the day of procedure (green), and 2 post-procedure (gold). Each subprocess consisted of 4 to 32 steps that totaled 177 steps from initial consult to post-procedure visit.

Appendix 1. Gamma Knife process tree



